



Introduction

- IASC had issued IFRS, and many countries adopted it including the EU since 2005.
- The importance of knowing both IFRS and US GAAP had increased.(financial bilingualism).
- Investors need to know IFRS and US GAAP as well as accountants and management do.
- Importance of this study.

Literature Review

Attribute differences between US GAAP and IFRS earnings: an exploratory study

Author: Sofie Van der Meulen, Ann Gaeremynck, and Marleen Willekens

- IASC issued IFRS after realizing the need for uniform international accounting standards.
- The competition between IFRS and US GAAP.
- The four standards of the FASB for measuring quality of F.S
- · Comparing between principles in GAAP.

different from US GAAP as

f accounting principles.

•

AΡ

of the accounting treatment ad US GAAP. Article: Is IFRS that different from US GAAP? Author: Remi Forgeas

- Different bases of accounting principles.
- Is IFRS too broad?
- · IFRS and UK GAAP
- The evaluation of the accounting treatment between IFRS and US GAAP.

Article: Filling Gaps: Why Consistency of Accounting Standards Matters Normative Evidence from the U.S. and Germany as Related to IFRS.

Author: JENS W STEMANN & SONJA KIERZEK

- Management and accounting standards.
- Problems with IFRS
- Producing accounting standards that are based on both rules and principles.
- Principle and rule bases debate.

Literature Review

Attribute differences between US GAAP and IFRS earnings: an exploratory study

Author: Sofie Van der Meulen, Ann Gaeremynck, and Marleen Willekens

- IASC issued IFRS after realizing the need for uniform international accounting standards.
- The competition between IFRS and US GAAP.
- \bullet The four standards of the FASB for measuring quality of F.S
- · Comparing between principles in GAAP.

Article: Filling Gaps: Why Consistency of Accounting Standards Matters Normative Evidence from the U. and Germany as Related to IFRS. Author: JENS W STEMANN & SONJA KIERZEK

- · Management and accounting standards.
- · Problems with IFRS
- Producing accounting standards that are based on both rules and principles.
- Principle and rule bases debate.

Article: Is IFRS that different from US GAAP Author: Remi Forgeas

- Different bases of accounting principles.
- Is IFRS too broad?IFRS and UK GAAP
- The evaluation of the accounting treatment between IFRS and US GAAP.

Methodology

Types of resources:

Primary data: data was collected through a questionnaire of 20 questions

Secondary data: through books, journals, articles, past research, websites and ppt.

- sample and population
- results analysis
- limitations