

Benihana of Tokyo Harvard Case Solution & Analysis







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COMPANY'S BACKGROUND

COMPANY'S PROFILE

- in 1972 Benihana was basically a steakhouse with a difference There are 15 restaurants of Benihana across the country (U.S) Have 9 company-owned restaurants, 5

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Fordd - service sales

In 1972, 15 restaurants of Benihana of Tokyo grossed over \$12 Million/year

OPERATIONAL PROFILE

Restaurants woth hibachi profile table concept (the food was cooked in front of the customer by Japanese Chefs)

Restaurants decor is that of an authetically detailed japanese country inn

Rastaurants staff predominantly native japanese

Restaurants hours of operation for the 15 units varied according to local requirements

1964 : Opened 1st Restaurant on the West Side

1966 : Opened 2nd unit on the East Side 1967 : Opened 3rd unit at Chicago 1969 : Opened 4th unit in San Fransisco & 5th unit (a joint venture) in Las Vegas 1970: 6
Frachises
(Puerto Rico: unsuccessful,
Harrisburg, Fort
Lauderdale,
Portland: company
bought it back,
Seattle, Beverly
Hills, Boston)

1970 : Opened 3rd Manhattan operation "Benihana Palace" 1972: West → Beverage sales represented 18% of total sales, East → 20%-22%, Palace → 30%-33%

COMPANY'S TIMELINE

STRENGTH

- Different from other Restaurants (Hibachi Table Concept)

Detail Market reasearch before open 1st Reataurant

Expenses cost for running reataurant go very low from normal cost

WEAKNESS

- Franchises Restaurants were bought by investors, none of whom had any Reataurant Experience
- Difficult for the American investor to relate to a predominantly native japanese staff

Difficult to maintain control with a franchise than a company employee manager

OPPORTUNITIES

 Americans enjoyed eating in exotic surroundings
 People enjoyed very much watching their food being prepared

THREAT

- Several group imitated Benihana's operational system

SWOT ANALYSIS







PROBLEM DESCRIPTION

· PROBLEM ON HOW TO EXPAND

They lare limited to open only 5 units a year for that was as fast as the two crews of japanese carpenters they have that could work
Staff: Each unit required approx. 30 people who were all oriental
Cost factor: each new unit cost them a minimum \$300.000
For the decoration, they only used material 100% authentic which was imported from Japan to America and they would only use two of their japanese carpenters to work. Their consideration: is it really worth it to do? Because they could reduce the cost tremendously by hiring the carpenter there and using available material

 Russ Carpenter (a consultant and editor for Institution/Volume Feeding Magazine) said:
 What is Benihana really selling?
 How do you hegde your bets?

Benihana's Process Flow



