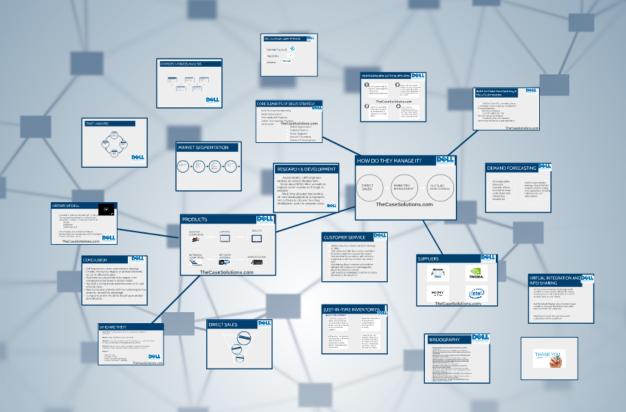


Valuing Virtual Integration at Dell Computer



Valuing Virtual Integration at Dell Computer

#### HISTORY OF DELL

- Founded in 1984 by Michael Dell , in Texas
- The concept was based on a brand new, innovative computer company in terms of:
  - design
  - production
  - distribution/sell
- The company was started with \$1000
- Michael Dell was the youngest CEO included in Fortune 500 list in 1992.



## WHO ARE THEY?

- POSITION: Industry leader in direct sale of personal computers to consumers
- **MODEL**: Direct Business-to-Consumer Model
- **VISION**: "It's the way we interpret the world around us, our customers needs, the future of technology, and the global business climate"
- **MISSION**: "Be the most successful computer company in the world at delivering the best customer experience in the markets we serve"
- RESULT:
  - Highest Quality
  - Competitive Pricing
  - First-Class Service and Support
  - Flexible Customization Capability



# **PRODUCTS**



DESKTOP COMPUTERS



**LAPTOPS** 



**TABLETS** 



NOTEBOOK COMPUTERS



NETWORK SERVERS



WORKSTATIONS



# **SUPPLIERS**











# HOW DO THEY MANAGE IT?



DIRECT SALES INVENTORY MANAGEMENT SUPPLIER INTEGRATION

### CORE ELEMENTS OF DELL'S STRATEGY

DELL

- Build-To-Order Manufacturing
- Mass Customization
- Partnership with Suppliers
  - Just In Time Inventory Practices
    - Direct Sales

- Market Segmentation
- Customer Service
- Virtual Integration
- Demand Forecasting
  - Research & Development

# Build-to-Order Manufacturing & Mass Customization



- Dell had three PC assembly plants —in Austin, Texas; Limerick, Ireland;And Penang,Malaysia.
- Minimum Inventory
  - In 1997 shifted to "Cell

Manufacturing" techniques

Assembly lines with workers performing traditional single operations