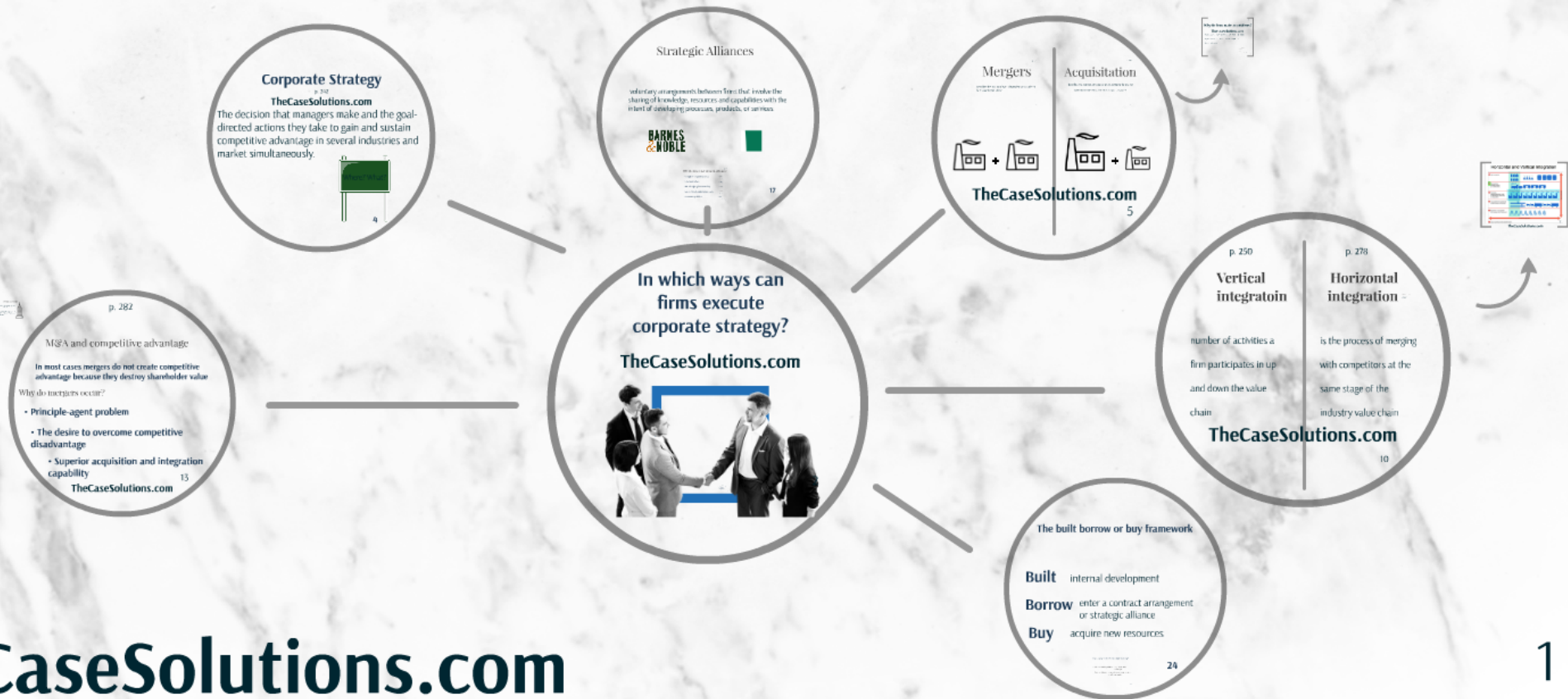


# Recent Developments in the Ranbaxy Case



# Recent Developments in the Ranbaxy Case

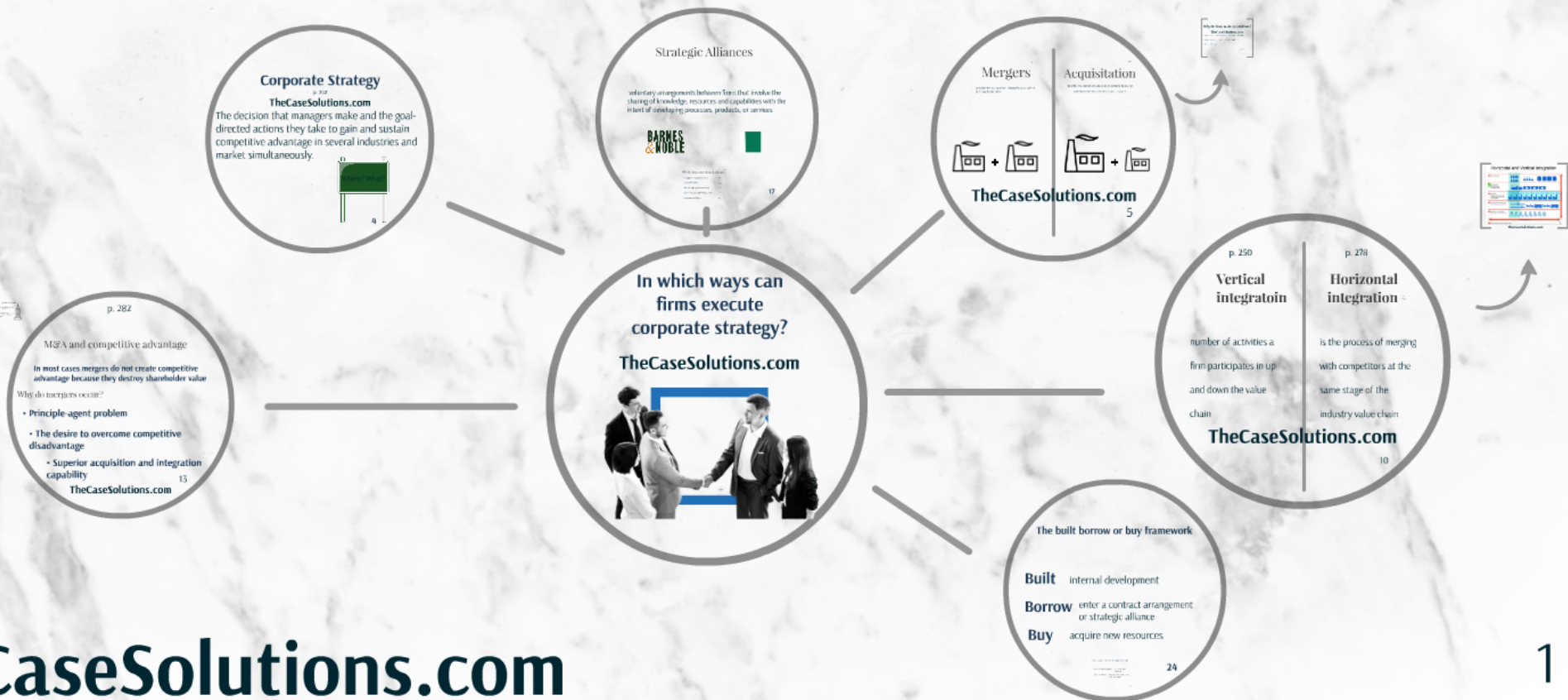


Image by goodtextures: <http://fav.me/d2he3r8>

**In which ways can  
firms execute  
corporate strategy?**

**TheCaseSolutions.com**



# Corporate Strategy

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**TheCaseSolutions.com**

The decision that managers make and the goal-directed actions they take to gain and sustain competitive advantage in several industries and market simultaneously.



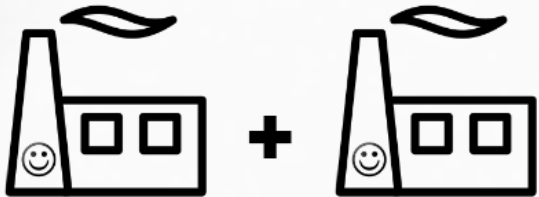
Why do firms  
TheCase  
- To gain access to new markets  
- To gain access to a new customer base  
- To preempt rivals

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# Mergers

describes the joining of two independent companies to form a combined entity

6



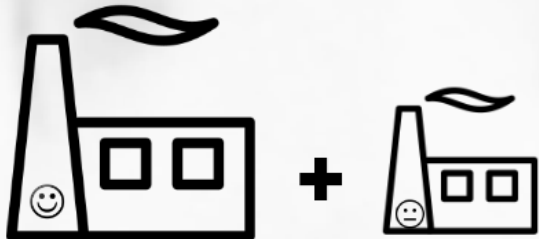
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# Acquisition

describes the purchase or takeover of one company by another

**Hostile takeover:** whenever target firm does not want to be acquired.

7



# TheCaseSolutions.com

# Why do firms make acquisitions?

## TheCaseSolutions.com


- To gain access to new markets and distribution channels
- To gain access to a new capability or competency
- To preempt rivals

### Star Alliance

- World's largest global airline alliance

- Founded on 14 May 1997

- As of 31 March 2014 Star Alliance is the largest global alliance by passenger count with 653.6 million and composed of 27 airlines



**Merger**

- Delta Air Lines
- Lufthansa
- LOT
- Air Canada

**Acquisition**

- BMI
- Scandinavian Airlines
- Air France



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## Vertical integration

number of activities a  
firm participates in up  
and down the value  
chain

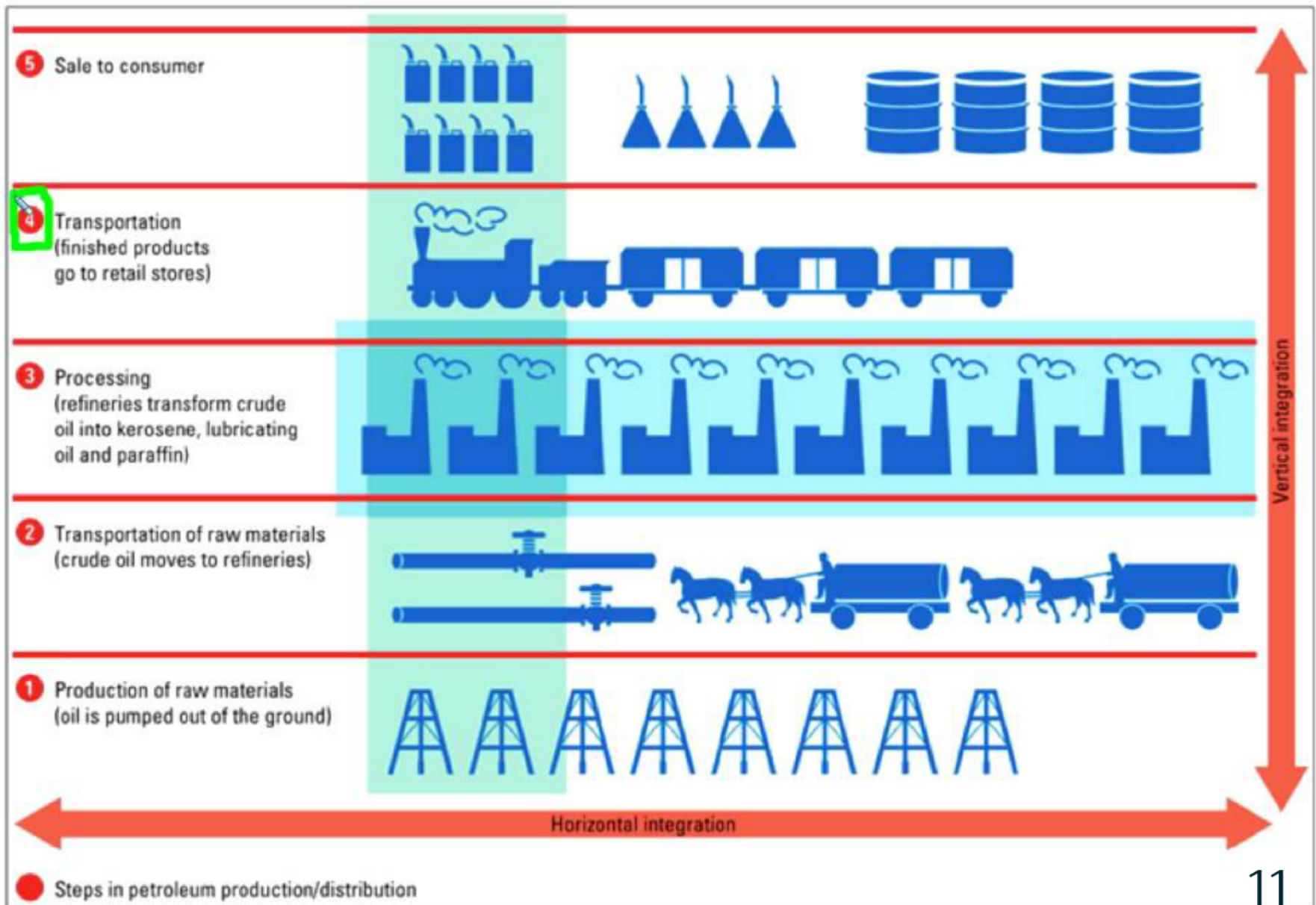
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## Horizontal integration

is the process of merging  
with competitors at the  
same stage of the  
industry value chain

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# Horizontal and Vertical Integration





## M&A and competitive advantage

**In most cases mergers do not create competitive advantage because they destroy shareholder value**

Why do mergers occur?

- **Principle-agent problem**
- **The desire to overcome competitive disadvantage**
  - **Superior acquisition and integration capability**

