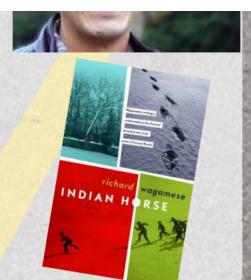


# Vanke (B): Moving Forward

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- First aboriginal in Canada to win a National newspaper award for column writing

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#### Introduction to Moving Forward

## Richard Wagamese

- · The author of Indian horse
- Born 1955 on the Dalles Reserve near Kenora, Ontario, he is an author and journalist from the Ojibway Wabasseemoong First Nation community
- After being taken from his family via the Children's Aid Society, he was raised in foster homes in northwestern Ontario and eventually was adopted by a family in St Catharines Ontario, and went by the family name of Gilkinson.
- First aboriginal in Canada to win a National newspaper award for column writing





## Role of Literature in Healing

- Richard Wagemese's writing qualifies as an act of courage, people are terrified to address the historical wrongs of our nations past.
- The novel "Indian Horse" appeared just as Canada's Truth and Reconciliation Commission were studying the impact of residential schools and realsed a report.
- This novel considers native rituals and spirituality while exploring political solutions, political violence, hockey, and engagement with racism.
- An emotive and powerful story about the effect of residential schools on a people.

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"Everyone is really pressing for a political solution," he said. "They want to revisit the constitutional process; they want to look at amendments to the Indian Act; they want to implement changes to the Royal Commission. But it's an aboriginal maxim that nothing in the universe ever grew from the outside in." - Richard Wagamese

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Novels such as this one are appreciated as they convey a hard story that needs not only to be told to heal the teller but heard, to help heal our world.

Combinging the joy of hockey and the passion Saul shares with the tragedy of residential schools, allows readers to relate and learn about our history in the best way, one-sible.

Allowing our nation, survivers, victims and the people invlovled or affected by our horrible historic past to heal. TheCaseSolutions.com "Everyone is really pressing for a political solution," he said. "They want to revisit the constitutional process; they want to look at amendments to the Indian Act; they want to implement changes to the Royal Commission. But it's an aboriginal maxim that nothing in the universe ever grew from the outside in." - Richard Wagamese

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### **Truth and Reconciliation**

- A truth commission or truth and reconciliation commission is a commission tasked with discovering and revealing past wrong doing by a government.
- The TRC is a component of the Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement.
- Its mandate is to inform all Canadians about what happened in Indian Residential Schools (IRS). The Commission will document the truth of survivors, families, communities and anyone personally affected by the IRS experience
- The TRC hopes to guide and inspire Aboriginal peoples and Canadians in a process of reconciliation and renewed relationships that are based on mutual understanding and respect.

## Restorative Justice

#### **Healing Circle**

"What impact has this had on you and on others?"

What was the harm?

What can be done to repair the harm?

"What do you think needs to happen to make things right?" "What can you do that can demonstrate you can be a positive member of our community?"

What can be done to rebuild trust?

Sentencing Circle

Rehabilitation Circle