



Introduction:

- Founded by Stephen Kaufer in 2000
- In 2013 became the most visited online travel site
- Hosted a massive repository of info on hotels and travel services
- Provided millions of reviews written by customers
- Began w/ only ads and hotel reviews
 - expanded into flight searches (2009)
 - listings for vacation properties (2010)
 - acquired mobile application developers
 (2011)



Purpose:

- Wanted unbiased travel related information on the Internet
 - Avoid polished websites and brochures
 - Wanted authentic reviews
 - Other blogs captured travel experiences but no single place for all info was available

Business Model

- Offered online travel agencies a place for textad links
 - Increased click through rate by 8%
- Expand offerings for outside services
 - Flights, vacation listings, mobile app

How TA Makes Money

- Charged business for three services:
 - Clickable text ads
 - Display ads/ banner ads
 - Business listings

Importance of Online Reviews

- Consumers shared experiences by:
 - WOM, blog and social media
- Research showed 81% are more likely to make a purchase online based off reviews
 - 72 % in 2012 study said they trust reviews as much as friend and family recommendations
- "Guest experience" is 1 of the 3 attributes consumers view as important when making decisions
 - · Location and Price are the others

1. Why is TripAdvisor (TA) appealing to consumers?

- Offers REAL information from REAL people's travels
- Must rely on others' info if going to a new destination
- Narrow options to find the BEST!

"Consumers get unbiased and real advice for real travelers about hotels, attractions, and other travelrelated ideas"

2. What do hotel owners and property managers feel about TA? How does TA manage to create the balance between consumers and hotel managers?

- Word of mouth is primary factor behind 20-50% of all purchasing decisions
- Owners and Managers looked at it as an opportunity to interact and engage with consumers online
- Tried to manage:
 - · Location where reviews appeared
 - Quantity of reviews generated
 - Quality of reviews
- · Marketing changed to focus on encouraging customers to write reviews
- · Homewood Suites
- Four Seasons Hotels and Resorts