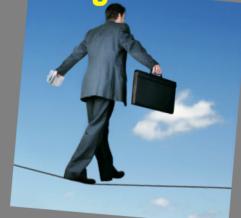




- more common equity 4.5% (up from 2%) -additional capital buffers
- -sufficient high-quality liquid assets to cover its total net cash flow over 30
- days -higher quality, more transparent and consistent capital -increased lending spread by about 50%



- -Good allocation of capital, manage risks
- -Herd behaviour of investors, excess optimism, which aids capital misallocation

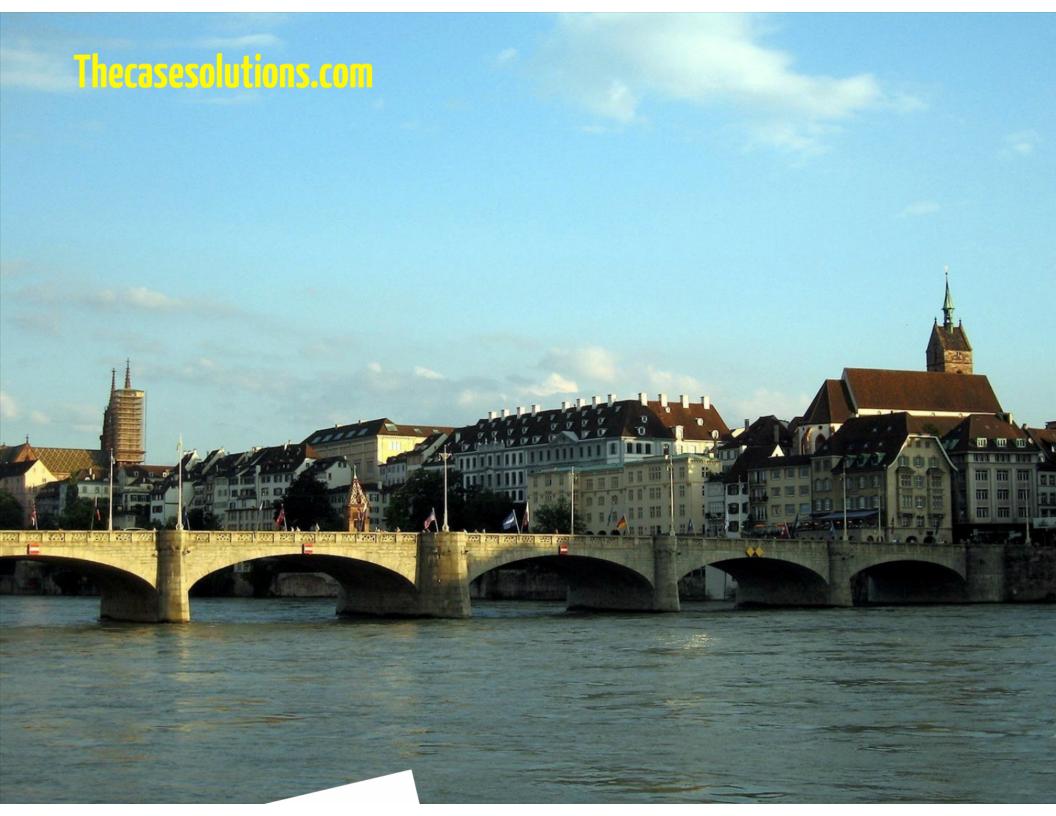
# The Financial Regulatory Environment

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# Pillar 1 Minimum Capital Requirements

#### Capital Requirements for ...

#### Credit Risk

- Standardized Approach
- Foundation IRB Approach
- Advanced IRB Approach

#### Market Risk

- Standardized Approach
- Internal VaR Models

#### Operational Risk

- Basic Indicator Approach
- (Alternative) Standardized Approach
- Advanced Measurement Approaches

#### FINANCIAL STABILITY

### Pillar 2 Supervisory Review Process

#### Framework for Banks (ICAAP)

- Capital allocation, including
- Risk management

#### Supervisory Framework

- Evaluation of internal systems of banks
- Assessment of risk profile
- Review of compliance with all regulations
- Supervisory measures

## Pillar 3 Market Discipline

#### Disclosure Requirements for Banks

- Transparency for market participants concerning the bank's risk position (scope of application, risk management, detailed information on own funds, etc.)
- Enhanced comparability among banks

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Market Discipline

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