

Shell in Nigeria
Trickster of the Reptilian
 1948 - The first Shell Shell (M&G) arrived in Nigeria
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 1948 - 1962 (M&G) Shell (M&G) in Nigeria
 1962 - 2002 (M&G) Shell (M&G) in Nigeria
 2002 - 2007 (M&G) Shell (M&G) in Nigeria
 2007 - 2011 (M&G) Shell (M&G) in Nigeria
 2011 - 2015 (M&G) Shell (M&G) in Nigeria
 2015 - 2020 (M&G) Shell (M&G) in Nigeria
 2020 - Present (M&G) Shell (M&G) in Nigeria

Shell Nigeria: The WikiLeaks Cables, Chinese Version

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Ogoniland



Who is Shell?
 * The Royal Dutch Shell group.
 Thecasesolutions.com
 * 7th Largest Company in the World by revenue
 * 130+ World's Biggest Public Companies
 * Ranked 1st in the world by the Global 1000



NIGERIA
 The Federal Republic of Nigeria
 Thecasesolutions.com
 * Independence in 1960 from UK
 * First oil from 1967 to 1970
 * First population over 100 million in 1992
 * 150+ Billion Compendium of Nigeria
 * 150+ Billion Compendium of Nigeria




Where in the world?
 Thecasesolutions.com



Relevant Solutions & Takeaways for Effective Transnational Business Regulation

What is the take away?
 Where is the solution?
 How do we do it?
 Check & Double in the Shell has been suffering off the continent of Africa and equipment!



Ogoniland
 Thecasesolutions.com
 Ogoniland is a region in the Niger Delta of Nigeria, known for its oil and gas reserves. It is one of the most polluted areas in the world due to decades of oil extraction and spills.



Oil Spill
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 Oil spills in Nigeria have caused significant environmental damage and health issues for the local population.

IFMCA
 Thecasesolutions.com
 IFMCA (International Federation of Marine Contractors Association) is a global organization that promotes the interests of marine contractors.

Environmental
 Thecasesolutions.com
 Environmental damage in Nigeria is a major concern, particularly in the Niger Delta region.

Bodo Oil Spill Cont.



Thecasesolutions.com
 The Bodo oil spill in Nigeria caused significant environmental damage and loss of life.

Gas Flaring



Thecasesolutions.com
 Gas flaring in Nigeria is a major source of greenhouse gas emissions and air pollution.

Shell in Nigeria

A Case Study of Environmental Annihilation

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Who is Shell?

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- * 13th World's Biggest Public Companies
- * Consistently one to the largest oil companies



Ogoniland



3 Local Government Areas: Khana, Gokana, and Tai-Eleme
Ogoniland covers approx. 404 Square Miles
Primary agricultural region: farming, fishing, etc.

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NIGERIA

The Federal Republic of Nigeria

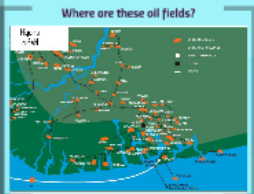
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- *Independent in 1960 from UK
- * Civil War from 1967 to 1970
- * Most populous country in Africa approx. 182 Mil.
- * 136/168 on Corruption Perception Index
- * Life Expectancy in 2013 was 54-55 y.o.



Where in the world?

Thecasesolutions.com



This is Nigeria



Ogoniland suffers.

1975 to 1991 2,976 oil spills of about 2.1m barrels

From 1956 to 2006 est. 9-13 million barrels spilled

From 2008 to 2014, an additional 48,000 tons

Oils spills, oil flaring, and waste discharge
destroyed the alluvial soil for agriculture.

Groundwater Benzene contaminated over 900 levels
above WHO guidelines.

2011 UNEP REPORT

over 200 sites examined.

Terrible pollution

ground water unsafe

Est. 30 years to rehabilitate.

First 5 years require US. \$1B.

mangroves destroyed

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Environmental Destruction
2008-2009 Oil Spills

Two massive oil spills in 2008-2009

Shell in Nigeria

Timeline of the Beginning

1936 - The Royal Dutch Shell Group ("Shell D' Arcy") establishes a Nigerian venture.

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1956 - First successful well dug at Oloibiri, Bayelsa

1956- Joint venture with BP creates Shell-BP Petroleum Development Company of Nigeria

1958 - First shipment of crude oil from Nigeria

1970 - Oil spill at Ebubu-Eleme, Rivers State. Affected 255.39 hectares. Shell burned the oil. As of February 29, 2016 still not cleaned up.

1973 Nigeria acquires 35% then 55% in the Petroleum Development company.

1979 -

Nigeria National Petroleum Corp. (NNPC) increases equity company renamed Shell Petroleum Development Company of Nigeria (SPDC)

1989 - SPDC equity is NNPC 60% Shell 30%
10% others

SHELL IN NIGERIA

Brief Timeline Continued

1990 - Crisis in Umuechem, Rivers state: Mobile Police killed 80 unarmed demonstrators protesting oil pollution of crops and water at Shell Facility, also burned 495 houses in local area.

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1993 - SPDC: NNPC 55%, Shell 30%, ELF 10% AGIP 5%; Shell establishes Shell Nigeria Exploration and Production Company

1993-94 - Ogoni protests Shell, Nigerian military occupies Ogoni region.

1995 - Over 3000 Ogoni die in military occupation, 9 Ogoni leaders are executed including Ken Saro-Wiwa; Nigeria suspended from the Commonwealth

1996 SNEPCO drills well in 1,200m deep waters