### **Sustaining Competitive** Advantage

#### **Early-Mover Advantages**

- Learning Curve
  Reputation & Buyer Uncertainty
- · Buyer Switching Cost













### Sustaining Competitive **Advantage**

#### **Early-Mover Advantages**

- Learning Curve Reputation & Buyer Uncertainty
- Buyer Switching Cost
- Network Effects

#### Thecasesolutions.com



Thecasesolutions.com Thecasesolutions.com

**Learning Curve** 

### **Early-Mover Advantages**



- Learning Curve
- Reputation & Buyer Uncertainty
- Buyer Switching Cost
- Network Effects



## Thecasesolutions.com



The





#### **Learning Curve**

- sold higher volumes of output earlier; achieve lower unit cost
- greatest cumulutive experience
- enhance cost advantage





### **Buyer Switching Cost**

- substantial cost from switch to another supplier
- switching cost

### **Network Effects**

- more users of the product
- actual and virtual networks
- collective purchasing power
- first firm with established large customer base

### **Early-Mover Disadvantages**

- pioneer but fail to become market leader
- lack complementary assets
- bet on wrong technologies or products