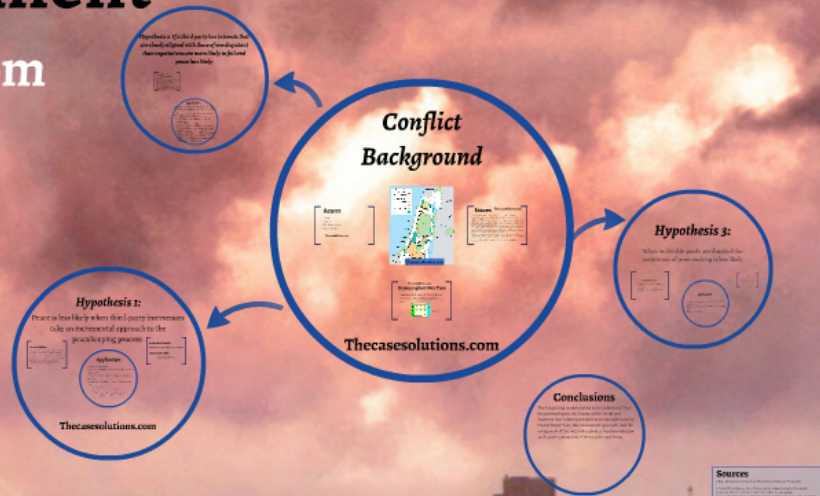


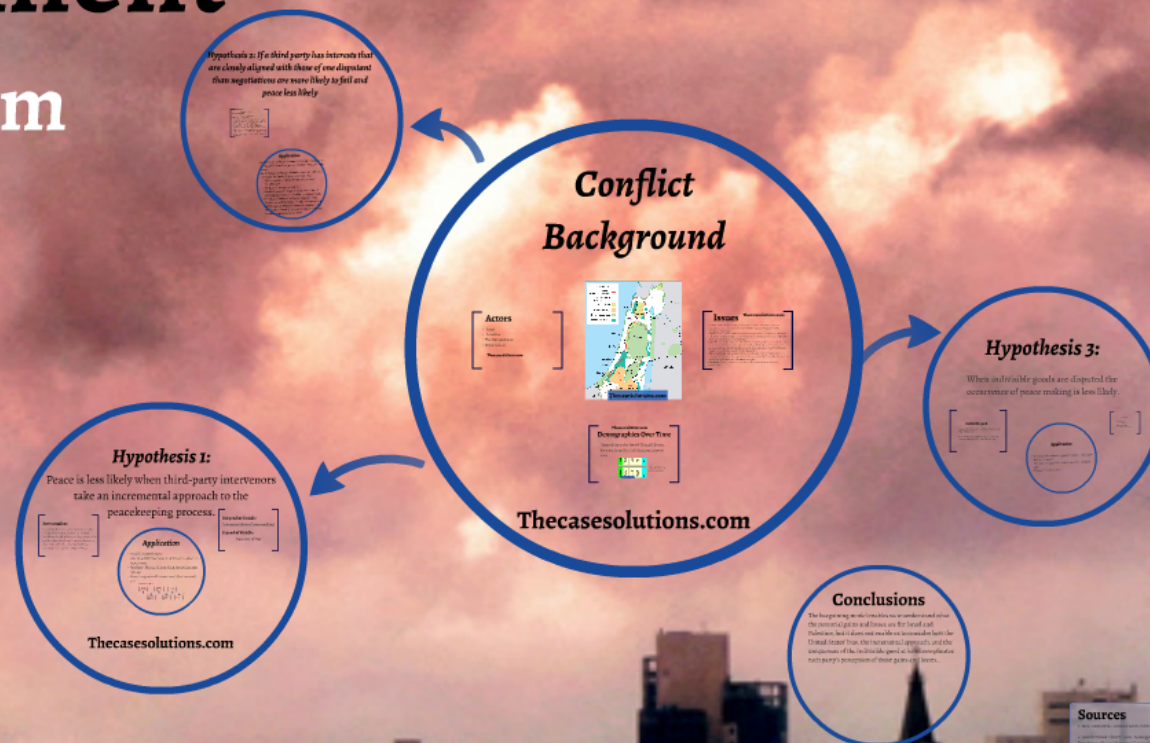
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Conflict Background

Actors

- Israel
- Palestine
- The United States
- Great Britain

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Issues

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• Israel's occupation of East Jerusalem and West Bank since 1967 is illegal under international law. The settlement of Jews in the West Bank is also illegal under international law. The settlement of Jews in the West Bank is also illegal under international law. The settlement of Jews in the West Bank is also illegal under international law.

Demographics Over Time

*According to the Jewish Virtual Library, Jews made up 75.2% of the population in 2014.

Year	Population
1948	650,000
1950	700,000
1960	1,000,000
1970	1,500,000
1980	2,000,000
1990	2,500,000
2000	3,000,000
2010	3,500,000
2014	4,000,000

From Jewish Virtual Library (2014)

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Actors

- Israel
- Palestine
- The United States
- Great Britain

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Issues

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- Bose discussion of Laqueur and Said sentiments (Laqueur - author of sympathetic account of the movement born of Zionism and Said - author of "Zionism from the standpoint of its victims"):
- **Laqueur:** "It was not the Arab's fault that Jews were persecuted in Europe,' and it was quite logical that 'from the Arab point of view Zionism was an aggressive movement, [and] Jewish immigration an invasion' of their homeland."
- **Said:** "We cannot fail to connect the horrific history of anti-Semitic massacres [in Europe] to the establishment of Israel, nor can we fail to understand the depths, the extent and the overpowering legacy of suffering and despair that informed the post-World War II Zionist movement...Palestinians...are the victims of the victims."
- **Where they diverge:** *Laqueur* Argues that the Zionist movement's intellectual origins are connected with the wave of national revivals that accompanied the French Revolution, whereas *Said* believes that Zionist was of "European provenance."
- **Conclusion** - They both make clear sense when different vantage points taken into consideration.

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Demographics Over Time

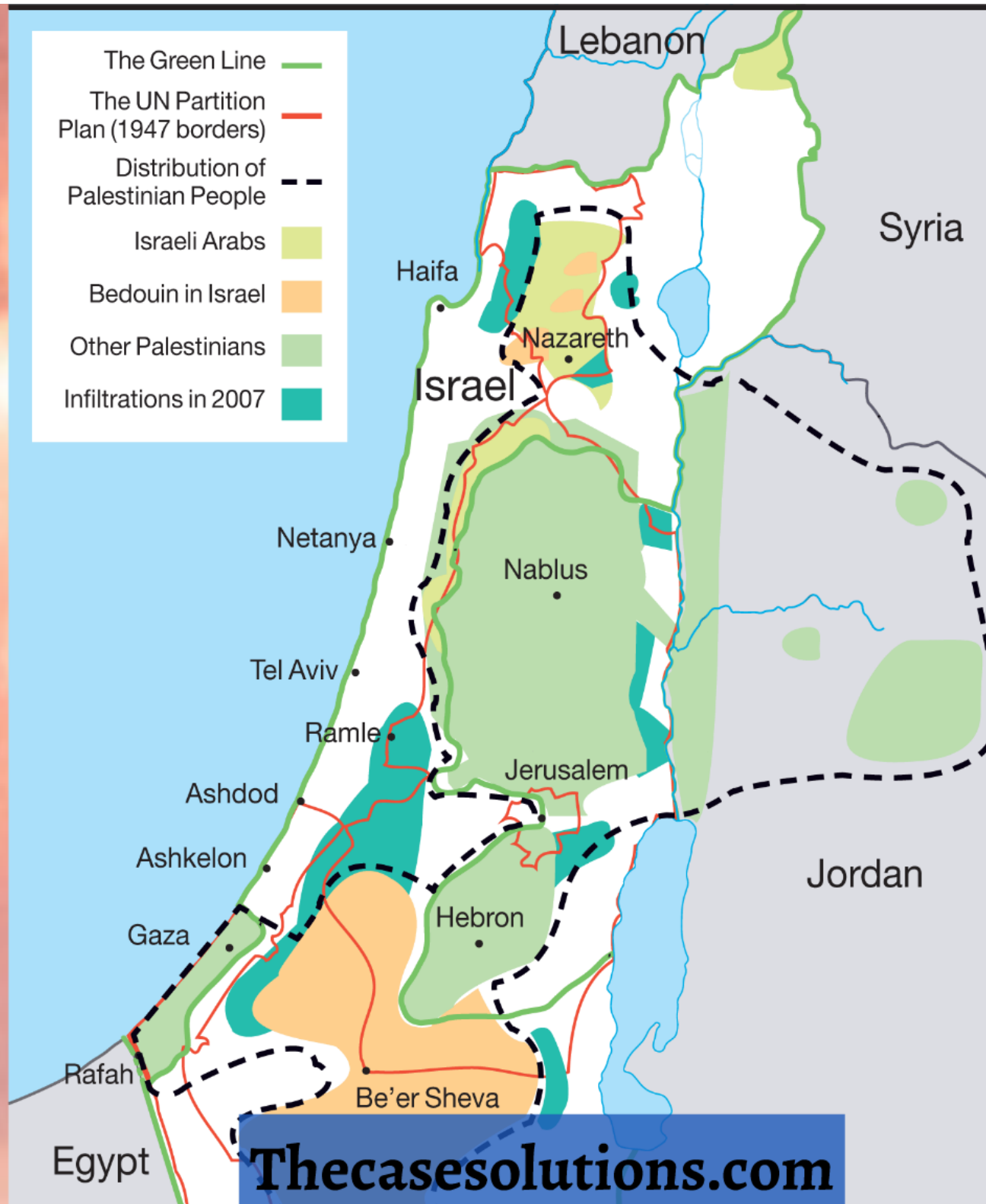
*According to the Jewish Virtual Library, Jews made up 75.2% of the population in 2014.

1948	716,700	156,000	872,700	82.1%
1950	1,203,000	167,100	1,370,100	87.8%
1955	1,590,500	198,600	1,789,100	88.9%
1960	1,911,300	239,100	2,150,400	88.9%
1965	2,299,100	299,300	2,598,400	88.5%
1970	2,582,000	440,100	3,022,100	85.5%
1975	2,959,400	533,800	3,493,200	84.7%
1980	3,282,700	639,000	3,921,700	83.7%
1985	3,517,200	749,000	4,266,200	82.5%
1990	3,946,700	875,000	4,821,700	81.9%
1995	4,522,300	1,090,000	5,612,300	80.6%
2000	4,955,400	1,413,900	6,369,300	77.8%
2005	5,313,800	1,676,900	6,990,700	76.0%
2010	5,802,900	1,892,200	7,695,100	75.4%
2013	6,042,000	1,967,000	8,018,000	75.4%
2014	Thecasesolutions.com		8,132,000	75.2%

*from Jewish Virtual Library (source 2)

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2013	6,042,000	1,967,000	8,018,000	75.4%
2014	6,102,000	2,488,000	8,132,000	75.2%

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Hypothesis 1:

Peace is less likely when third-party intervenors take an incremental approach to the peacekeeping process.

Incrementalism:

"a strategy of step-by-step progress toward a final settlement that emphasizes gradual 'confidence building' between the parties in the conflict through a phased, sequenced process that tackles the relatively minor and less-contentious issues first." (Bose 2007, 4)

Independent Variable:

Incrementalism of peacemaking

Dependent Variable:

Duration of war

Application

- Credible Commitment*
- 1993 Israel-PLO Declaration of Principles (the Oslo Agreement)
- "Spoilers" (Hamas, Islamic Jihad, Israeli domestic politics)
- Complexity of conflict over time? (Kurtzer 2008, 6-7)

From Kurtzer (pp. 67-100)



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