

Questions:



# Should You Punish or Reward Current Customers?

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#### Road Map:

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- A) Historical Context
  - Michel Foucault
- B) Discipline and Punish
  - 1) Torture
  - 2) Punishment
  - 3) Discipline
  - 4) Prison
- C) Discussion/ Questions

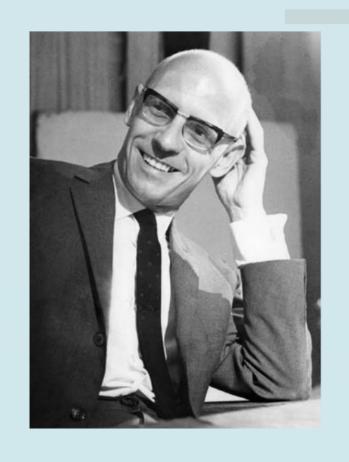
## **Road Map:**

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## Michel Foucault (1926-1984)

#### **Social Theorist and Philosopher**

- Power relations in everyday life
- Definition and construction of knowledge and "truth"
- Maintenance of hegemony



#### **Torture:**

- The Body of the Condemed
- The Spectacle of the Scaffold

# The Body of the Condemned

**Torture:** 

Highly Visible --> Less Visible --> Hidden Process

- Use of the Guillotine
- Trace of torture



Foucault poses that there is a shift in thinking about punishment that changes the **locus of torture from the body to the "soul".** 

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**Truth:** Offense + Offender+ Law = Construction of *Reality* 



To influence these truths is to have power within the system.

## Spectacle of the Scaffold

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The execution was an exercise in terror; a political ritual that creates and legitimizes power

The people must be made to witness in order to maintain fear

and demonstrate allegiance



#### **Punishment**

- Generalized Punishment
- The Gentle Way in Punishment

#### **Generalized Punishment:**

18th century called for reform in penal system
Criminal justice should focus on punishing and not revenge
Consider the person's humanity

- "Badly regulated distribution of power"
- Change in punishment = Change in type of crime
- In all of this, the right to punish has been shifted from the **vengeance** of the sovereign to the **defense** of the society.
- Six principles that facilitate the power to punish
- "... it is no longer the body, with the ritual play of excessive pains, spectacular brandings in the ritual of the public execution; it is the mind... It is not longer the body but the soul."