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Introduction

Sean Wright founded Fit Food, Inc (FFI) in 1972

Developed a new line of cookies called "Smart Cookies"

2000 Smart Cookie distributed nationally / Also launched FFI IPO, listing company stock on NASDAQ

2001: Savorly Snacks Division introduced

2003: Acquired energy drink company, forming the Sport and Energy Drinks Division

2009: Company was consistently profitable, but heavily leveraged

"Tasty but Healthier!"

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PepsiCo, Profits, and Food: The Belt Tightens

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Problem Statement

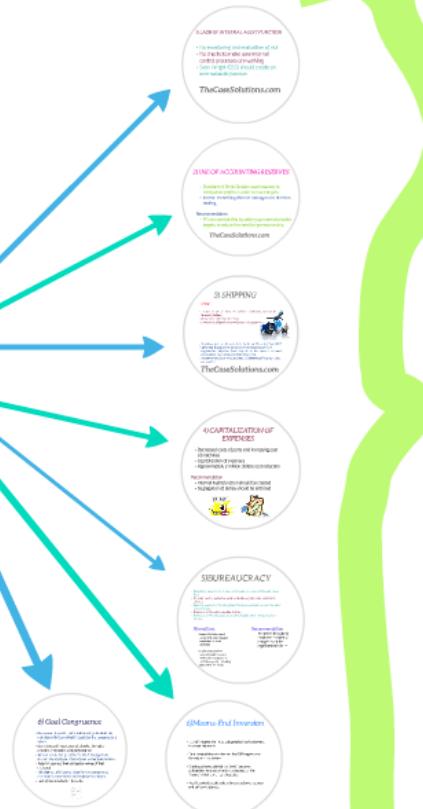
- Inadequate/loose control systems
- Divisional Managers manipulating data to achieve individual bonus goals
- Pressuring divisional managers to focus on the short-term performance by providing misaligned incentives
- Lack of internal audit system

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Major Problems

- Lack of Internal Audit Function and Fraud
- 20% of Accounting Divisions
- 35% Shipping
- 40% Construction of Expenses
- 10% Insurance
- 10% Sales and Invoices
- Lack of Goal Congruence with the CEO
- 10% Integrity
- 10% Lack of Documentation

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IMPLEMENTATION

Steps to be taken

- Review management and divisional systems
- Check on internal audit function to prevent and detect
- Review a list of controls and related it
- Clear management support controls culture top-down to having better integrity
- Check on controls on other aspects such as customer interaction
- Test on controls such as segregation of duties with rules for internal processes

Conclusion

- Lack of proper people controls and over emphasis on results control
- Top management had too much control
- Lack to find and investigate of accounts
- Lack of accountability and controls in place
- Main improvements should be focused on people controls
- Company culture should be revised
- Less focus on results control

ACC 803: Fit Food, INC



*PepsiCo, Profits, and
Food: The Belt Tightens*

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AGENDA

- BACKGROUND
- PROBLEM STATEMENT
- ISSUES
- ALTERNATIVES/RECOMMENDATIONS
- IMPLEMENTATION
- CONCLUSION

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"A 34% cut in our corporate ethics should return us to profitability."

Major Problems

- 1)Lack of Internal Audit Function and Fraud
- 2)Use of Accounting Reserves
- 3)Shipping
- 4)Capitalization of Expenses
- 5)Bureaucracy
- 6)Means-End Inversion
- 7)Lack of Goal Congruence with the CEO
- 8)Integrity
- 9)Lack of Documentation

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1) *LACK OF INTERNAL AUDIT FUNCTION*

- No monitoring and evaluation of risk
- No checks to make sure internal control processes are working
- Sean Wright (CEO) should create an internal audit function

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2) USE OF ACCOUNTING RESERVES

- President of Drink Division used reserves to manipulate profits in order to meet targets
- Income smoothing distorts management decision making

Recommendation

- FFI can combat this by setting up more attainable targets to reduce the need for gamesmanship

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3) SHIPPING

2008

- 1st quarter sales fell below desired levels: inducing customers to take early delivery
- 2nd quarter orders became slow
- 3 managers shipped unordered product to customers



- Negative effects results controls in the Annual Operating Plans (AOP)
- Behavioral displacement: behaviors were not consistent with organization's objectives (increasing sales without generous discounts and customer complaints and false shipments)
- An over-emphasis on measured results (delivering 97% of AOP sales and profits)

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