

Managing Value in Supply Chains: Case Studies on the Sourcing Hub Concept



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Agenda

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- Case Overview
- Issue Identification
- Eli Lilly Ranbaxy (ELR) joint venture
- SWOT analysis
- Bargaining Theories
- Core Competencies
- Resource-Based View
- Recommendations
- Implementation/Action Plan
- Questions

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Key Facts

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- Eli Lilly: discover, develop, manufacture
 & sell human health and agricultural products
- Ranbaxy: India's largest manufacturer of bulk & generic drugs
- Joint Venture incorporated 1993
- By 2001: Both firms attained their goals
 - Lilly: strong position globally & in India
 - Ranbaxy: Top Indian Pharmaceutical & large global player
- Changing government policies
- Pricing limitations

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Should Eli Lilly divest its joint venture with Ranbaxy?

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Joint Ventures

Pro's	Con's
Entering the market	Partner selection
Reducing cost in value chain	Control over JV

The ELR Joint Venture

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- Enter Indian market
- Gather information on local market, competitive conditions, & legal conditions
- Reduced value chain costs
- Partner's shared core values & control

SWOT Analysis TheCaseSolution.com

STRENGTHS

• Combined Resources

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- Ranbaxy's distribution channels
- Ranbaxy's brand name
- Lilly's code of ethics & training programs

WEAKNESSES

- Pricing
- Dependence on Ranbaxy

OPPORTUNITIES

- Patent Protection
- 100% foreign direct investment

THREATS

- Generic market
- •India as a high-volume, low cost, low profit market
- •Indian market slow down shift away from drug use
- Global pharmaceutical trends M&As

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Bargaining Theories The Case Solutions.com

- A) Impatience Eli Lilly > Ranbaxy; Ranbaxy needs cash while Lilly is stable
- B) Risk of Breakdown Eli Lilly >Ranbaxy; Ranbaxy is smaller in size/power
- C) Outside Options Both firms have profitable outside options
- D) Inside Options Ranbaxy > Eli Lilly; Lilly profiting more from JV
- E) Commitment Tactics Ranbaxy > Eli Lilly; Ranbaxy has been providing more

Core Competencies TheCaseSolutions.com

ELR Joint Venture:

- 1) Name Value
 - Ranbaxy: strength of a local, strong, well known company
 - Eli Lily: quality
- 2) Strong Ethical Values
- 3) Synergy between the companies
- 4) One of the largest pharmaceutical companies in India
 - In 2001, ELR ranked 46th out of 10,000 companies

Eli Lilly:

- 1) Ability to innovate
- 2) Experienced company
- 3) Global company
 - Manufactured and distributed through 25 countries & sold in more than 130 countries