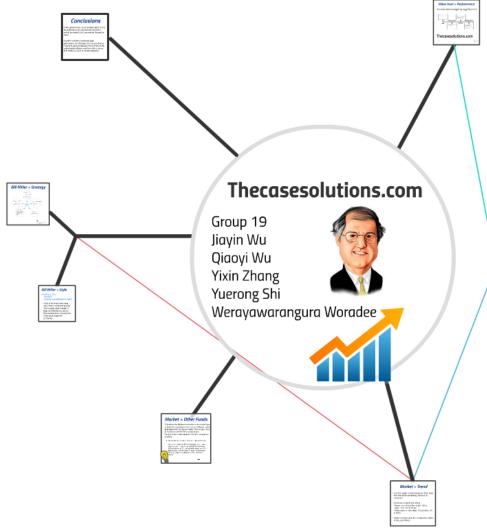


# The Valuation and Financing of Lady M Confections

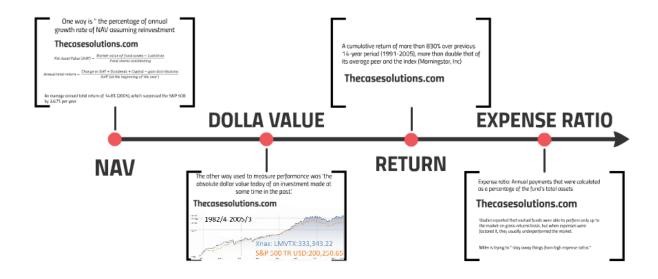


# The Valuation and Financing of Lady M Confections

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### Value trust > Performance

A mutual fund managed by Legg Mason, Inc



### Thecasesolutions.com





## One way is "the percentage of annual growth rate of NAV assuming reinvestment

#### Thecasesolutions.com

$$Net \ Asset \ Value \ (NAV) = \frac{Market \ value \ of \ fund \ assets - \ Liabilities}{Fund \ shares \ outstanding}$$

$$Annual total return = \frac{Change in NAV + Dividends + Capital - gain distributions}{NAV (at the beginning of the year)}$$

An average annual total return of 14.6% (2005), which surpassed the S&P 500 by 3.67% per year

The other way used to measure performance was 'the absolute dollar value today of an investment made at some time in the past.'

### Thecasesolutions.com



A cumulative return of more than 830% over previous 14-year period (1991-2005), more than double that of its average peer and the index (Morningstar, Inc)

### Thecasesolutions.com



Expense ratio: Annual payments that were calculated as a percentage of the fund's total assets

### Thecasesolutions.com

Studies reported that mutual funds were able to perform only up to the market on gross-returns basis, but when expenses were factored it, they usually underperformed the market.

Miller is trying to "stay away things from high enpense ratios"

\*Its return beat the benchmark of S&P500 ING! for 14 consecutive years ASTONISHING!