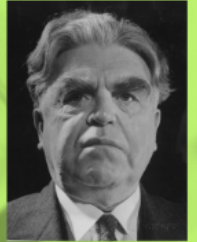


Kevin Bertolini: Stop-Loss Strategy

Thecasesolutions.com

John L. Lewis (1880-1969)

- Lewis was the president of the United Mine Workers of America (UMWA) and the Committee for Industrial Organization (CIO)
- The UMWA was committed to the interracial & multi-ethnic organizing which enables more African Americans to participate in the labor movements



18:4 The Rise of Black Social Scientist

- During 1933 to 1943, the Roosevelt administration employed a plethora of the following black professionals:
 - Industrials
 - Lawyers
 - Engineers
 - Scientists
 - Statisticians
- Nearly 200 African American received Ph.D's during this era.

18:3 American Americans and FDR's New Deal



F.D. Roosevelt, 32nd President, 1933-1945

18:2 Black Protest during during the Great Depression

The Great Depression and the African American struggle for economic survival and social justice.



18:5 Organized Labor & Black America

- Before the 1930's, unions affiliated with the National American Federation of Labor, restricted blacks to segregated locals.
- Railroad unions excluded blacks entirely and the American Federation of Labor (AFL) didn't cooperate with African Americans or recent European immigrants
- Most blacks in unions were men and some of the men represented and helped improve the lives of black women

What happened?

- Between the years 1932 and 1972 syphilis was administered to at least 600 african american men.
- They were not notified that they were agreeing to contracting the deadly if not treated disease.
- Instead they were told they were being treated for bad blood.

Thecasesolutions.com



Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. (1929-1968)

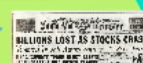
Many of the hospitals, clinics, and training facilities in the South were closed during the Depression. Because of this many people had to move elsewhere.



Several Factors leading up to the Great Depression

The Great Depression was a severe economic crisis following the stock market crash in 1929.

- Overproduction
- Large banks collapsed
- Deflation of prices
- Unemployment
- Loss of confidence in the banking system
- Loss of confidence in the government



Scopes Trial

John Scopes, an American young man, was charged with teaching evolution in his classroom.



Angels Revolution

Angels Revolution was a movement for social justice and equality.

Communist Party VS NAACP

- The Communist Party and the NAACP were both fighting for the rights of African Americans.
- The NAACP felt that the Communist Party was a threat to the rights of African Americans.

Black Social Scientist Cont.

by McLeod Bethune

born July 10, 1875
Daytona, South Carolina
graduate of Scotia Seminary in
1904
founded the Daytona
Educational and Industrial
Institute for Training Negro
Students in Daytona Florida



Several Factors leading up to the Great Depression

The Great Depression was a economic crisis following the stock market crash in 1929.

- Rampant selection
- Corporate capitalism's drive for markets and profits unchecked by federal regulation
- The failure of government or private sector to understand how the economy works\
- a weak international system
- overproduction and low prices for many agricultural goods and raw materials
- The great inequality of wealth and income that limited the purchasing power of millions of Americans



Thecasesolutions.com

Thecasesolutions.com

Harder Times For Black America



Black women were affected more than the black men. There were fewer jobs through domestic service and they were only hired and paid little to no money.



These two women, Marvel Cooke and Ella Baker, wrote "The Bronx Slave Market", exposing how "well-paid" white women would select black women to work for them paying them 15 cents to 25 cents and sometimes no money at all. They said that it reminded them of the old slave marts in antebellum South.

Black Businesses in the Depression

Two types of black-owned businesses demonstrated the rise or fall during the Great Depression; insurance companies and banks

In 1940 when money started to look better the insurance companies were doing well.

- Atlanta Life
- Supreme Life
- Golden State
- NC Mutual Life

Atlanta Life founded by a former slave named Alonzo Herndon, survived the Great Depression with substantial profit.

NC Mutual Life, founded by C.C. Spaulding in 1899 is still one of the largest black-owned insurance companies in the United States. (Durham,NC)



The Binga Bank

The Binga Bank was Chicago's first black-owned-and-operated financial institution(Jesse Binga).Founded in 1908, it was an important symbol of black capitalism until July 31,1930 when it was padlocked by Illinois state auditors. The bank was too invested in black churches and fraternal societies who couldn't pay their payments on time because of the economic crisis. In which Binga refused to seize the properties of these communities

Thecasesolutions.com



Dr. Matilda Evans(1872-1935)

Many of the hospitals, clinics, and nursing training schools couldn't survive the Depression. Because of this many blacks health were diminishing. Some physicians began to encourage their patients to demand admissions into segregated government-operated hospitals. A black lady physician by the name of Dr. Matilda Evans and other healthcare professionals provided free medical and dental care for people. In July of 1930 when Dr. Matilda Evans opened up her short-lived clinic over 700 people showed up. Even though it didn't last very long it encouraged blacks to be more aggressive with he state when it comes to public resources.



↑
"Hoovervilles"



He believed that government should do little to interfere with the economy. Although he had hoped that the businesses would create new jobs and restore consumer spending that did not happen. The businesses took the government loans and still laid off workers. He also pushed for local governments and charities to help the unemployed, homeless, and the starving masses. "Hoovervilles" became a popular term used which referred to a heap of tin, cardboard, and burlap next to the railroads, and its where men, women, and children began to settle. He still didn't provide federal relief. He also was racists in politics. He wanted to create a white Republican Party in the South and also kept trying to appoint to the Us Supreme Judge of NC who believed in "seperate but equal"and also by displacing black Republican leaders

***18:2 Black Protest
during during the
Great Depression***

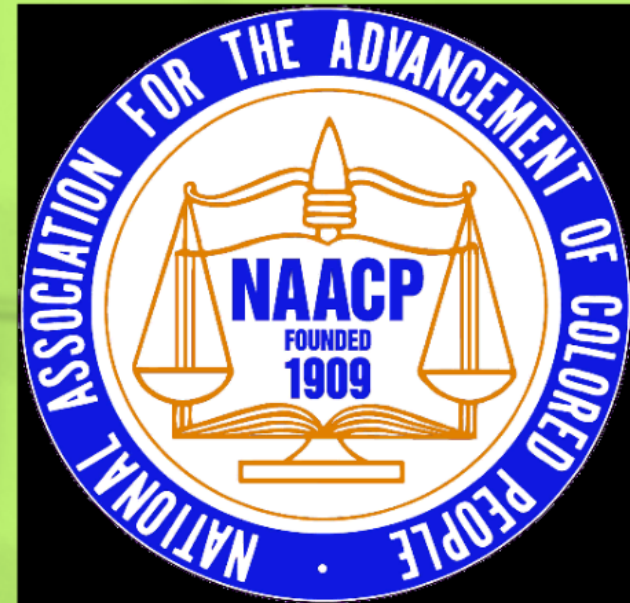
Thecasesolutions.com

During the 1930s and 1940s, African American men and women were determined to use any resource they had to destroy racial injustice.



NAACP & CIVIL RIGHTS STRUGGLES

Thecasesolutions.com



**The NAACP was a organization
who played a significant role in the
Civil Rights movement.**

W.E.B. DuBois, editor of NAACP journal, The Crisis advocated a program of self-determination to help empower black people.

The NAACP sponsored a legal campaign led by Thurgood Marshall and Charles Houston to help fight against educational and political discrimination, by mobilizing black communities.

**Black Women played a prominent
role & made major contributions to
NAACP in 1930's.**

Discrimination in the Courts

Thecasesolutions.com



- The **Terrell law** was a Texas law banning African Americans participation in the Democratic primary election
 - **Murray vs. University of Maryland Law School** helped to desegregate education in America
 - *Sweatt vs. Painter*
 - *Brown vs. Topeka B.O.E*
 - *Smith vs. Allwright*
 - *Gaines vs. Canada*
- were other cases that challenged the courts*

M

T

The M
who
Civil

V
j
P
e